

RESOLUTION
OF SEJM OF THE REPUBLIC OF POLAND

of 13 March 2026

**on bringing an action before the Court of Justice of the European Union
against the agreement of the European Union with the Mercosur countries**

The Sejm of the Republic of Poland expresses serious concern about the course of proceedings, content, and anticipated economic and social effects of the trade agreement being prepared for conclusion between the European Union and the Mercosur countries (Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, and Uruguay). This agreement could lead to distortions of competition in the European Union's internal market, particularly in the agricultural and processing sectors, and to a weakening of consumer protection and environmental standards within the European Union.

The Sejm of the Republic of Poland also expresses reservations regarding the compliance of the procedure for concluding the agreement and its provisions with European Union law, including the rules arising from the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union regarding trade policy, public health protection, environmental protection, the common agricultural policy, and the allocation of competences between the Union and the Member States.

The Sejm of the Republic of Poland points out that, in accordance with Article 263 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, both the European Parliament and the Member States may bring an action for annulment of an act of the European Union on grounds of lack of competence, infringement of essential procedural requirements, infringement of the Treaties or of any rule of law relating to their application, or misuse of powers.

In connection with the above, the Sejm of the Republic of Poland requests the Council of Ministers to take steps intended to prepare and bring an action before the Court of Justice of the European Union under Article 263 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union against the acts of the Commission and the Council creating the basis for the conclusion of the trade agreement between the European Union and the Mercosur countries.

MARSHAL OF THE SEJM

/ - / Włodzimierz Czarzasty